## Prefatory Note

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## SUPPLEMENT

CURRENT ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

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Prepared for the
Federal Open Market Committee
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            By the Staff
    Board of Governors
of the Federal Reserve System
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## THE FINANCIAL ECONOMY

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(Percent except as noted)

| (Percent except as noted) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Enstrument |  | 1996 |  |  | 1997 | Change to Mar. 20, from: |  |  |
|  |  | Feb. low | July <br> high | $\begin{array}{r} \text { FOMC,* } \\ \text { Feb. } 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Mar. 20 | Fcb. low | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ \text { high } \end{gathered}$ | FOMC,* <br> Feb. 5 |
| Short-term rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Federal funds ${ }^{2}$ |  | 5.15 | 5.39 | 5.33 | 5.27 | 0.12 | -0.12 | -0.06 |
| Treasury bills ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-month |  | 4.76 | 5.21 | 4.97 | 5.20 | 0.44 | -0.01 | 0.23 |
| 6-month |  | 4.67 | 5.40 | 5.08 | 5.32 | 0.65 | -0.08 | 0.24 |
| 1-year |  | 4.55 | 5.64 | 5.25 | 5.50 | 0.95 | -0.14 | 0.25 |
| Commercial paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-month |  | 5.27 | 5.50 | 5.43 | 5.51 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| 3-month |  | 5.12 | 5.59 | 5.44 | 5.57 | 0.45 | -0.02 | 0.13 |
| Large negotiable $\mathrm{CDs}^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-month |  | 5.21 | 5.44 | 5.32 | 5.43 | 0.22 | -0.01 | 0.11 |
| 3-month |  | 5.12 | 5.59 | 5.40 | 5.55 | 0.43 | -0.04 | 0.15 |
| 6-month |  | 4.99 | 5.83 | 5.50 | 5.71 | 0.72 | -0.12 | 0.21 |
| Eurodollar deposits ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 -month |  | 5.13 | 5.38 | 5.31 | 5.38 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.07 |
| 3-month |  | 5.13 | 5.56 | 5.41 | 5.50 | 0.37 | -0.06 | 0.09 |
| Bank prime rate |  | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Intermediate- and Long-term Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury (constant maturity) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-year |  | 4.98 | 6.62 | 6.02 | 6.45 | 1.47 | -0.17 | 0.43 |
| 10-year |  | 5.58 | 7.06 | 6.45 | 6.75 | 1.17 | -0.31 | 0.30 |
| 30-year |  | 6.02 | 7.19 | 6.72 | 6.97 | 0.95 | -0.22 | 0.25 |
| U.S. Treasury indexed bond |  | n.a. | n.a. | 3.33 | 3.49 | n.a. | n.a. | 0.16 |
| Municipal revenue (Bond Buyer) ${ }^{5}$ |  | 5.67 | 6.24 | 6.02 | 6.06 | 0.39 | -0.18 | 0.04 |
| Corporate-A utility, recently offered |  | 7.18 | 8.23 | 7.92 | 8.11 | 0.93 | -0.12 | 0.19 |
| High-yield corporate ${ }^{6}$ |  | 9.57 | 10.36 | 9.71 | 9.64 | 0.07 | -0.72 | -0.07 |
| Home mortgages? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FHLMC 30-yt fixed rate FHLMC 1-yr adjustable rate |  | 6.94 | 8.42 | 7.88 | 7.94 | 1.00 | -0.48 | 0.06 |
|  |  | 5.19 | 6.01 | 5.55 | 5.61 | 0.42 | -0.40 | 0.06 |
|  | Record high |  | 1996 |  | 1997 | Percentage change to Mar. 20, from: |  |  |
|  | Level | Date | July <br> low | FOMC,* <br> Feb. 5 | Mar. 20 | Record <br> high | July <br> low | FOMC,* <br> Feb. 5 |
| Dow-Jones Industrial | 7085.16 | 3/11/97 | 5346.55 | 6833.48 | 6820.28 | -3.74 | 27.56 | -0.19 |
| S\&P 500 Composite | 816.29 | 2/18/97 | 626.65 | 789.26 | 782.65 | -4.12 | 24.89 | -0.84 |
| NASDAQ (OTC) | 1388.06 | 1/22/97 | 1042.37 | 1373.75 | 1259.26 | -9.28 | 20.81 | -8.33 |
| Russell 2000 | 370.65 | 1/22/97 | 307.78 | 368.32 | 352.31 | -0.68 | 19.61 | -4.35 |
| Wilshire | 7792.57 | 2/18/97 | 6099.34 | 7592.64 | 7453.85 | 4.35 | 22.21 | -1.83 |

1. One-day quotes except as noted.
2. Average for two-week reserve maintenance period closest to date shown. Last observation is the average to date for maintenance period ending March 26, 1997.
3. Secondary market.
4. Bid rates for Eurodollar deposits at 11 a.m. London time.
5. Most recent observation based on one-day Thursday quote and futures market index changes.
6. Merrill Lynch Master II high-yield bond index composite.
7. Quotes for week ending Friday previous to date shown.

* Figures cited are as of the close on February 4.
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In January, the U.S. deficit in trade in goods and services widened from the levels recorded in December and in the fourth quarter as a whole; exports declined slightly and imports rose sharply.

The decrease in exports in January was led by a drop in aircraft deliveries that is expected to be temporary and some small declines in exports of both agricultural products and machinery (other than computers and semiconductors). Exports of computers moved up after a dip in December, and exports of semiconductors turned up after showing little change in the previous two months. Automotive exports to Canada picked up strongly, reflecting in part a make-up of shipments delayed during the CAW and UAW strikes against $G M$ last fall. Despite the decline in total exports of goods and services in January, the level was only l-l/2 percent less than the very strong fourth-quarter average, with goods 2 percent lower and services 1 percent higher.

The sharp rise in imports in January was largely a rebound from strike-reduced levels in automotive shipments from Canada. The strikes against GM had a greater effect on automotive imports than automotive exports. Increases in imports were also recorded in January for oil (primarily an increase in quantity) and computers. The value of imported computers (including accessories and parts) soared to a level in January that was 8 percent above its fourthquarter average. However, imports of consumer goods and foods posted small declines. Total imports of goods and services in January were $3-1 / 2$ percent above the fourth-quarter average, with goods 4 percent higher and services 1 percent higher.

The January trade deficit was slightly larger than we expected, with almost all of the surprise (compared with the estimate implicit in the March Greenbook) in machinery especially computers. The increase in computer imports in January (including accessories and parts) was much stronger than anticipated; computer exports were only slightly higher than anticipated in the Greenbook. Exports of other machinery in January were somewhat lower than anticipated. After incorporating the data for January and updating our estimates for trade in February and March, we now believe that the contribution of net exports to GDP growth in the current quarter
could be somewhat more negative than in the Greenbook, perhaps $\$ 3$ to 4 billion (annual rate) in real terms. However, more than half of the negative adjustment to net exports would be offset by higher domestic purchases of capital goods, leaving a negative adjustment to the rate of real GDP growth presented in the Greenbook for the current quarter of one-tenth of a percentage point at most.

## Prices of Exports and Imports

In February, prices of U.S. non-oil imports increased slightly after posting a moderate decrease in January. Most of the increase was attributable to higher prices for foods (especially coffee). Smaller rises were recorded for imported industrial supplies (the fourth consecutive month of increase) and consumer goods. For January-February combined, prices of non-oil imports deciined 1-1/4 percent at an annual rate.

The price of imported oil dropped significantly in February as deliveries of oil from Iraq and mild weather put downward pressure on prices. For January-February combined, the price of imported oil dropped 5 percent at an annual rate.

Prices of exports rose slightly in February, primarily because of a jump in prices of agricultural products (primarily corn and soybeans). The increase in prices of agricultural exports was the largest since last May and followed a half-year of generally falling prices. Despite the increase in January, for January-February combined, agricultural export prices declined 1 percent at an annual rate. Prices of nonagricultural exports decreased marginally in February following two months of small increases. For JanuaryFebruary combined, prices of nonagricultural exports rose 1/2 percent at an annual rate, the same rate of increase recorded in the fourth quarter.

Trade in Goods and Services: Summary (in billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Exports } \\ & : \& S * \% \end{aligned}$ | G\&S | Merch. Serv |  | G\&S | Merch. Serv |  | G\&S | Merch. Serv. |  |
| Years (1) (3) (1) (9) (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 |  | -105.7 | -104.4 | -166.1 | 61.7 | 698.3 | 502.5 | 195.8 | 802.7 | 668.6 | 134 |
| 1995 |  | -107.5 | -105.1 | -173.4 | 68.4 | 786.5 | 575.9 | 210.6 | 891.6 | 749.4 | 142. |
| 1996 | -114.0 |  | -114.3 | -187.8 | 73.5 | 835.4 | 611.5 | 223.9 | 949.7 | 799.3 | 150.4 |
| Quarters (AR) : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 Qtr | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & -122.5\end{array}$ |  | -118.1 | -179.7 | 61.6 | 755.9 | 554.2 | 201.7 | 874.0 | 733.9 | 140.1 |
|  | 2 | -121.4 | -127.3 | -191.7 | 64.4 | 778.9 | 571.9 | 206.9 | 906.2 | 763.6 | 142.5 |
|  | 3 | -101. 6 | -97.3 | -170.2 | 72.8 | 796.8 | 579.9 | 216.9 | 894.2 | 750.1 | 144.1 |
|  | 4 | -84.9 | -77.6 | -152.1 | 74.5 | 814.5 | 597.7 | 216.8 | 892.0 | 749.8 | 142.2 |
| 1996 Qtr | $1 \quad-104.0$ |  | -98.4-115.8 | -172.4 | 74.0 | 820.5 | 600.2 | 220.3 | 918.9 | 772.6 |  |
|  | 13 | -114.7 |  | -189.5 | 73.7 | 835.9 | 612.5 | 223.4 | 951.7960.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 802.0 \\ & 808.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.8 \\ & 151.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | -137.4 | -136.8 | -207.2 | 70.4 | 823.1 | 600.9 | 222.3 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | -100.0 | -106.1 | -181.9 | 75.9 | 862.1 | 632.5 | 229.7 | 968.2 | 814.4 |  |

Monthly Rates:

| 1995 | Jan | $-10.7$ | -16.0 | 5.4 | 61.9 | 44.9 | 16.9 | 72.5 | 61.0 | 11.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Feb | -9.5 | -14.4 | 4.8 | 62.0 | 45.6 | 16.4 | 71.6 | 59.9 | 11.6 |
|  | Mar | -9.3 | -14.5 | 5.2 | 65.1 | 48.0 | 17.1 | 74.4 | 62.6 | 11.8 |
|  | Apr | -10.7 | -16.1 | 5.3 | 64.3 | 47.2 | 17.2 | 75.1 | 63.2 | 11.8 |
|  | May | -10.5 | -16.0 | 5.5 | 65.5 | 48.1 | 17.4 | 75.9 | 54.1 | 11.9 |
|  | Jun | -10.6 | -15.9 | 5.2 | 64.9 | 47.8 | 17.2 | 75.5 | 63.6 | 11.9 |
|  | Jul | -10.1 | -15.9 | 5.8 | 64.3 | 46.6 | 17.8 | 74.4 | 62.5 | 11.9 |
|  | Aug | -7.4 | -13.4 | 6.0 | 66.8 | 48.7 | 18.1 | 74.2 | 62.1 | 12.1 |
|  | Sep | -6.9 | -13.2 | 6.3 | 68.0 | 49.7 | 18.4 | 74.9 | 62.9 | 12.0 |
|  | Oct | -6.9 | -13.1 | 6.2 | 67.5 | 49.5 | 18.0 | 74.4 | 62.6 | 11.8 |
|  | Nov | -6.1 | -12.3 | 6.2 | 68.0 | 49.8 | 18.2 | 74.1 | 62.1 | 12.0 |
|  | Dec | -6. 4 | -12.6 | 6.2 | 68.1 | 50.1 | 18.0 | 74.5 | 62.7 | 11.8 |
| 1996 | Jan | -9.7 | -15.6 | 5.9 | 66.6 | 48.7 | 17.9 | 76.3 | 64.3 | 12.0 |
|  | Feb | -6.9 | -12.9 | 6.0 | 69.2 | 50.9 | 18.3 | 76.1 | 63.8 | 12.3 |
|  | Mar | -8.0 | -14.6 | 6.6 | 69.3 | 50.5 | 18.8 | 77.3 | 65.1 | 12.3 |
|  | Apr | -9.7 | -15.7 | 6.1 | 69.1 | 50.7 | 18.4 | 78.8 | 66.5 | 12.3 |
|  | May | -10.8 | -16.9 | 6.1 | 70.1 | 51.4 | 18.7 | 80.9 | 68.3 | 12.6 |
|  | Jun | -8.5 | -14.7 | 6.2 | 69.7 | 51.0 | 18.7 | 78.2 | 65.7 | 12.5 |
|  | Jul | -12.0 | -17.6 | 5.7 | 67.3 | 48.8 | 18.5 | 79.2 | 66.4 | 12.8 |
|  | Aug | -10.6 | -16.5 | 5.9 | 69.7 | 51.1 | 18.6 | 80.3 | 67.7 | 12.7 |
|  | Sep | -11.6 | -17.6 | 6.0 | 68.8 | 50.3 | 18.5 | 80.4 | 68.0 | 12.5 |
|  | Oct: | -8.1 | - 14.2 | 6.1 | 71.8 | 52.9 | 18.9 | 79.8 | 67.1 | 12.7 |
|  | Nov | -8.0 | -14.4 | 6.4 | 72.6 | 53.3 | 19.3 | 80.5 | 67.7 | 12.8 |
|  | Dec | -10.5 | -16.9 | 6.4 | 71.2 | 51.9 | 19.3 | 81.7 | 68.8 | 12.9 |
| 1997 | Jan | -12.7 | -19.0 | 6.3 | 70.8 | 51.5 | 19.3 | 83.5 | 70.5 | 13.0 |

1/ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis, BOP valuation.
*/ In billions of chained (1992) dollars
Note: Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

March 20, 1997
table 2
DETAILS OF GOOOS AND SERVICES: LEVELS
(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted)

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1996 \\ \text { Sep } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1996 \\ \text { Oct } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1996 \\ \text { Nov } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1996 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1997 \\ \text { Jan } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1995 \\ & \text { Qtr-4 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1996 \\ & \text { atr-1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1996 \\ & \text { Qtr-2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1996 \\ & \text { Qtr }-3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1996 \\ & \text { Qtr-4 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| trade balance (G\&S) | -11,616 | -8,066 | -7,968 | -10,489 | -12,707 | -19,391 | $-24,607$ | $-28,960$ | -34,208 | -26,523 |
| EXPORTS, Total (G\&S) | 68,816 | 71,758 | 72,566 | 71,210 | 70,777 | 203,616 | 205,130 | 208,976 | 205,783 | 215,534 |
| Services | 18,499 | 18,865 | 19,264 | 19,286 | 19,303 | 54,194 | 55,077 | 55,855 | 55,568 | 57,415 |
| Agricultural | 4,842 | 4,963 | 5,525 | 4,946 | 4,836 | 15,169 | 15,865 | 15,109 | 15,033 | 15,434 |
| Gold (BOP) | 377 | 368 | 263 | 296 | 228 | 937 | 1,577 | 3,127 | 1,308 | 927 |
| Nonag Goods ex Gold | 45,099 | 47,562 | 47,513 | 46,682 | 46,410 | 133,317 | 132,611 | 134,885 | 133,874 | 141,758 |
| Ind Supplies (Ex Ag, Gold) | 10,921 | 11,552 | 11,039 | 11,295 | 11,154 | 32,641 | 32,257 | 32,356 | 32,207 | 33,887 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol, etc) | 1,387 | 1.626 | 1,303 | 1,458 | 1,353 | 3,717 | 3,762 | 3,456 | 3,755 | 4,387 |
| Chemicals | 3,492 | 3,580 | 3,464 | 3,743 | 3,589 | 10,729 | 10,635 | 10,716 | 10,291 | 10,787 |
| Building Materials | 834 | 872 | 821 | 799 | 798 | 2,218 | 2,220 | 2,200 | 2,333 | 2,491 |
| Other Ind Supplies | 5,208 | 5,474 | 5.452 | 5,296 | 5,415 | 15,977 | 15,639 | 15,984 | 15,827 | 16,222 |
| Capital Goods | 20,068 | 22,400 | 22,308 | 22,033 | 21,497 | 62,183 | 61,946 | 62,895 | 61,058 | 66,742 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 1,983 | 3,080 | 2,807 | 3,285 | 2,442 | 6,272 | 6,625 | 8,339 | 6,683 | 9,172 |
| Computers \& Access | 3,578 | 3,665 | 3,701 | 3,460 | 3,835 | 10,872 | 11,345 | 10,795 | 10,734 | 10,826 |
| Semiconductors | 2,845 | 3,070 | 3,100 | 3,045 | 3,254 | 9,416 | 9,373 | 8,727 | 8.421 | 9,215 |
| Other Capital Goods | 11,661 | 12,586 | 12,701 | 12,243 | 11,966 | 35,623 | 34,602 | 35,034 | 35,221 | 37,529 |
| Automotive Products | 6,089 | 5,232 | 5,779 | 5,289 | 5,735 | 15,496 | 15,477 | 15,739 | 16,701 | 16,301 |
| To Canada | 3,301 | 2,508 | 3,088 | 2,748 | 3,217 | 8,553 | 8,288 | 8,651 | 9,073 | 8,344 |
| To Mexico (NSA) | 791 | 877 | 793 | 981 | 781 | 1,760 | 1,898 | 1,979 | 1,973 | 2,652 |
| To Rest of World | 1,997 | 1,847 | 1,898 | 1.560 | 1,736 | 5,184 | 5,291 | 5,109 | 5,655 | 5,305 |
| Consumer Goods | 5,880 | 6,217 | 6,095 | 6,014 | 6,021 | 16,448 | 16,959 | 17,611 | 17,257 | 18,326 |
| All Other Merchandise | 2,141 | 2,160 | 2,291 | 2,051 | 2,003 | 6,549 | 5,972 | 6,284 | 6,651 | 6,502 |
| IMPORTS, Total (G8S) | 80,432 | 79.824 | 80,534 | 81,699 | 83,484 | 223,007 | 229,737 | 237,936 | 239,991 | 242,057 |
| Services | 12,476 | 12, 720 | 12,828 | 12,904 | 12,991 | 35,559 | 36,577 | 37,442 | 37,977 | 38,452 |
| Petroleum | 6,325 | 6,371 | 5,788 | 6,527 | 7,096 | 13,383 | 14,030 | 17,564 | 17,958 | 18,686 |
| Gold (BOP) | 289 | 325 | 293 | 242 | 225 | 858 | 1,692 | 3,653 | 1,545 | 859 |
| Nonpetroleurn Goods ex Gold | 61,342 | 60,408 | 61,625 | 62,027 | 63,172 | 173,207 | 177,438 | 179,277 | 182,511 | 184,060 |
| Ind Supplies (Ex oil, Gold) | 10,904 | 10,941 | 10,826 | 10,873 | 11,049 | 30,432 | 31,090 | 31,777 | 32,721 | 32,640 |
| Chemicats | 2.164 | 2,182 | 2,230 | 2,345 | 2,362 | 6,267 | 6,752 | 6,755 | 6,611 | 6,757 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | 1,238 | 1,245 | 1,290 | 1,162 | 1,275 | 2,829 | 3.001 | 3,245 | 3,712 | 3,697 |
| Building Materials | 1,341 | 1,364 | 1,334 | 1,319 | 1,255 | 3.243 | 3,234 | 3,569 | 4,097 | 4,017 |
| Other Ind Supplies | 6,162 | 6,151 | 5,972 | 6,047 | 6.157 | 18,093 | 18,103 | 18,207 | 18,301 | 18,169 |
| Capital goods | 18,932 | 18,731 | 19,129 | 19,649 | 19,715 | 57,992 | 58,529 | 56,564 | 56,412 | 57,509 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 1,104 | 1,066 | 1.123 | 1,293 | 1.230 | 2,649 | 2,749 | 3.181 | 3,276 | 3,483 |
| Computers \& Access | 5,108 | 5,040 | 5,102 | 5,246 | 5,531 | 15,472 | 15,577 | 15,157 | 15,387 | 15,388 |
| Semiconductors | 2,835 | 2,652 | 2,710 | 2,797 | 2,873 | 11,158 | 10,938 | 9,256 | 8,360 | 8,158 |
| Other Capital Goods | 9,885 | 9,974 | 10,193 | 10,313 | 10,082 | 28,714 | 29,266 | 28,970 | 29,389 | 30,480 |
| Automotive Products | 11,214 | 10,257 | 11,280 | 10,602 | 12,017 | 29,821 | 31,239 | 32,765 | 33.919 | 32,139 |
| From Canada | 4,248 | 3,088 | 3,888 | 3,601 | 4.705 | 11,461 | 11,391 | 12,265 | 12,832 | 10,577 |
| From Mexico (NSA) | 1,991 | 2,138 | 1,954 | 1,704 | 1.917 | 5,268 | 5,702 | 6,018 | 5,807 | 5,797 |
| From Rest of World | 4,975 | 5,03i | 5,438 | 5,297 | 5,395 | 13,092 | 14,145 | 14,482 | 15,280 | 15,766 |
| Consumer Goods | 14,850 | 14.951 | 14,812 | 15,295 | 15.030 | 39,648 | 41,013 | 41,755 | 43,279 | 45,057 |
| Foods, Feeds, and Beverages | 2,988 | 3,025 | 2,961 | 3,178 | 3, 057 | 8.197 | 8.576 | 8,995 | 8,969 | 9,164 |
| All Other Merchandise | 2,454 | 2,504 | 2,617 | 2,430 | 2,304 | 7,116 | 6,991 | 7,422 | 7,212 | 7;551 |
| Memo items, NSA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Imports: Value (SITC) | 5,967 | 6.271 | 5,430 | 6,492 | 6.831 | 12,905 | 13,353 | 16,842 | 17,315 | 18,193 |
| Volume (mbd) | 9.808 | 9.303 | 8.270 | 9.348 | 9.779 | 8.959 | 8.657 | 9.661 | 9.797 | 8.973 |
| Price (\$/bbl) | 20.28 | 21.75 | 21.89 | 22.40 | 22.53 | 15.66 | 17.13 | 19.15 | 19.21 | 22.02 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, monthly press release (FT-900).

DETAILS OF GOODS AND SERVICES: DOLLAR CHANGES (Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted)

|  | Amount Det | Change fro Nov | om Prev. Dec | Month Jan | Amount Qtr-1 | Change Qtr-2 | from Prev. Qtr-3 | Qtr. Qtr-4 | \$ Change from Year Earlier Q4-Q4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPORTS, Total (G8S) | 2,942 | 808 | -1,356 | -433 | 1,514 | 3,846 | -3,193 | 9,751 | 11,918 |
| Services | 366 | 399 | 22 | 17 | 883 | 778 | -287 | 1,847 | 3,221 |
| Agricultural | 122 | 562 | -580 | -110 | 696 | -756 | -77 | 402 | 266 |
| Gold (BOP) | -9 | -104 | 33 | -68 | 640 | 1.550 | $-1,819$ | -381 | -10 |
| Nonas goods ex Gold | 2,463 | -49 | -831 | -272 | -706 | 2,274 | $-1,011$ | 7,884 | 8,441 |
| Ind Supplies (Ex Ag, Gold) | 631 | -513 | 256 | -141 | -384 | 100 | -149 | 1,680 | 1,246 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol,etc) | 239 | -323 | 155 | -106 | 46 | -306 | 299 | 632 | 670 |
| Chemicals | 88 | -117 | 279 | -154 | -94 | 81 | -425 | 496 | 58 |
| Building Materials | 38 | -51 | -22 | -1 | 1 | -20 | 133 | 158 | 273 |
| Other Ind Supplies | 266 | -22 | -156 | 119 | -337 | 345 | -157 | 395 | 237 |
| Capital Goods | 2,333 | -92 | -275 | -536 | -237 | 949 | -1,836 | 5,684 | 4,558 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 1,097 | -273 | 479 | -843 | 353 | 1,713 | -1,656 | 2,489 | 2,899 |
| Computers \& Access | 87 | 35 | -241 | 375 | 473 | -551 | -60 | 92 | -46 |
| Semiconductors | 225 | 31 | -55 | 209 | -42 | -646 | -307 | 794 | -201 |
| Other Capital Goods | 924 | 115 | -458 | -277 | $-1,021$ | 432 | 186 | 2,309 | 1,906 |
| Automotive Products | -856 | 547 | -490 | 446 | -19 | 262 | 962 | -400 | 805 |
| To Canada | -793 | 580 | -341 | 469 | -265 | 363 | 422 | -729 | -208 |
| To Mexico (NSA) | 86 | -84 | 188 | -200 | 138 | 81 | -6 | 679 | 892 |
| To Rest of world | -150 | 51 | -338 | 176 | 108 | -182 | 545 | -350 | 121 |
| Consumer goodis | 337 | -122 | -81 | 7 | 512 | 652 | -354 | 1,068 | 1,878 |
| All Other Merchandise | 19 | 132 | -241 | -48 | -577 | 312 | 367 | -149 | -47 |
| IMPORTS, Total (G8S) | -608 | 710 | 1,165 | 1,785 | 6,730 | 8,199 | 2,055 | 2,066 | 19,050 |
| Services | 244 | 108 | 76 | 87 | 1,018 | 865 | 535 | 475 | 2,893 |
| Petroleum | 46 | -583 | 738 | 569 | 647 | 3,534 | 394 | 728 | 5,303 |
| Gold (BOP) | 36 | -32 | -51 | -17 | 834 | 1,962 | -2,108 | -686 | 2 |
| Nonpetroleun Goods ex Gold | -934 | 1,216 | 402 | 1,146 | 4,231 | 1,839 | 3,234 | 1,548 | 10,853 |
| Ind Supplies (Ex Oil, Gold) | 37 | -115 | 47 | 176 | 658 | 687 | 944 | -81 | 2,208 |
| chemicals | 18 | 48 | 115 | 17 | 485 | 3 | -144 | 146 | 490 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | 7 | 45 | -128 | 112 | 172 | 244 | 466 | -14 | 868 |
| Building Materiais | 23 | -29 | -16 | -64 | -9 | 335 | 529 | -81 | 774 |
| Other Ind Supplies | -11 | -179 | 75 | 110 | 10 | 104 | 94 | -932 | 76 |
| Capital goods | -201 | 398 | 520 | 67 | 537 | $-1,965$ | -153 | 1,097 | -484 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | -38 | 57 | 170 | -64 | 100 | 432 | 95 | 206 | 834 |
| Computers \& Access | -69 | 63 | 143 | 285 | 105 | -421 | 230 | - | -84 |
| Semiconductors | -183 | 58 | 87 | 76 | -220 | -1,681 | -897 | -202 | -2,999 |
| Other Capital Goods | 88 | 220 | 120 | -231 | 552 | -296 | 418 | 1,091 | 1,766 |
| Automotive Products | -957 | 1,023 | -678 | 1,415 | 1.417 | 1,526 | 1.155 | -1,780 | 2,318 |
| From Canada | -1,160 | 800 | -287 | 1,104 | -71 | 874 | 567 | $-2,255$ | -885 |
| Fromil Mexico (NSA) | 147 | -184 | -250 | 213 | 434 | 315 | -210 | -11 | 529 |
| From Rest of Worid | 56 | 407 | -141 | 98 | 1.053 | 336 | 799 | 485 | 2,674 |
| Consumer Goods | 100 | -139 | 483 | -265 | 1,365 | 742 | 1.524 | 1,778 | 5,409 |
| Foods, Feeds, and 8everages | 37 | -64 | 218 | -121 | 379 | 419 | -25 | 194 | 966 |
| All Other Merchandise | 50 | 113 | -187 | -126 | -125 | 431 | -210 | 340 | 435 |
| Menio I tems, NSA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Imports: Value (SITC) | 304 | - 841 | 1,062 | 339 | 448 | 3,488 | 473 | 879 | 5,288 |
| Volume (mbd) | -0.505 | -1.033 | 1.078 | 0.431 | -0.303 | 1.005 | 0.136 | -0.823 | 0.014 |
| Price (\$/bbl) | 1.47 | 0.14 | 0.51 | 0.13 | 1.47 | 2.02 | 0.06 | 2.81 | 6.36 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, monthly press release (FT-900).

DETAILS OF GOOOS AND SERVICES: PERCENT CHANGES (Percent change from previous period)

|  | Percent oct | Change from <br> Nov | $\begin{aligned} & \text { from Prev. } \\ & \text { Dec } \end{aligned}$ | Month山an | Percent Qtr-1 | Change fr Qtr-2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { from Prev. } \\ & \text { Qtr- } 3 \end{aligned}$ | . Qtr. Qtr-4 | \% Change from Year Earlier Q4-04 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXPORTS, Total (G\&S) | 4.3 | 1.1 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Services | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -0.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| Agricultural | 2.5 | 11.3 | -10.5 | -2.2 | 4.6 | -4.8 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Gold (BOP) | -2.4 | -28.3 | 12.5 | -23.0 | 68.4 | 98.3 | -58.2 | -29.1 | -1.0 |
| Nonag Goods ex Gold | 5.5 | -0.1 | -1.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Ind Supplies (Ex Ag, Gold) | 5.8 | -4.4 | 2.3 | -1.2 | -7.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 5.2 | 3.8 |
| Fuels (coal, petrol,etc) | 17.2 | -19.9 | 11.9 | -7.2 | 1.2 | -8.1 | 8.6 | 16.8 | 18.0 |
| Chemicals | 2.5 | -3.3 | 8.0 | -4.1 | -0.9 | 0.8 | -4.0 | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| Building Materials | 4.5 | -5.8 | -2.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 12.3 |
| Other Ind Supplies | 5.1 | -0.4 | -2.9 | 2.3 | -2.1 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Capital goods | 11.6 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -2.4 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 9.3 | 7.3 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | 55.3 | -8.9 | 17.1 | -25.7 | 5.6 | 25.9 | -19.9 | 37.2 | 46.2 |
| Computers \& Access | 2.4 | 1.0 | -6.5 | 10.8 | 4.4 | -4.9 | -0.6 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| Semiconductors | 7.9 | 1.0 | -1.8 | 6.8 | -0.4 | -6.9 | -3.5 | 9.4 | -2.1 |
| Other Capital Goods | 7.9 | 0.9 | -3.6 | -2.3 | -2.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| Automotive Products | -14.1 | 10.5 | -8.5 | 8.4 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 6.1 | -2.4 | 5.2 |
| To Canada. | -24.0 | 23.1 | -11.0 | 17.1 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | -8.0 | -2.4 |
| To Mexico (NSA) | 10.9 | -9.5 | 23.7 | -20.4 | 7.9 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 34.4 | 50.7 |
| To Rest of World | -7.5 | 2.7 | -17.8 | 11.3 | 2.1 | -3.4 | 10.7 | -6.2 | 2.3 |
| Consumer Goods | 5.7 | -2.0 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | -2.0 | 6.2 | 11.4 |
| All Other Merchandise | 0.9 | 6.1 | -10.5 | -2.3 | -8.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | -2.2 | -0.7 |
| IMPORTS, Total (G8S) | -0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 8.5 |
| Services | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 8.1 |
| Petroleum | 0.7 | -9.1 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 25.2 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 39.6 |
| gold (B0P) | 12.4 | -9.8 | -17.5 | -6.9 | 97.3 | 116.0 | -57.7 | -44.4 | 0.2 |
| Nonpetroleum Goods ex Gold | -1.5 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 6.3 |
| Ind supplies (Ex Oil, Gold) | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -0.2 | 7.3 |
| Chemicals | 0.8 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 2.2 | 7.8 |
| Iron \& Steel Mill Prod | 0.6 | 3.7 | -9.9 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 14.4 | -0.4 | 30.7 |
| Building Materials | 1.7 | -2.1 | -1.2 | -4.8 | -0.3 | 10.4 | 14.8 | -2.0 | 23.9 |
| Other Ind Supplies | -0.2 | -2.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.4 |
| Capital goods | -1.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -3.4 | -0.3 | 1.9 | -0.8 |
| Aircraft \& Parts | -3.4 | 5.4 | 15.1 | -4.9 | 3.8 | 15.7 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 31.5 |
| Computers \& Access | -1.3 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 0.7 | -2.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Semiconductors | -6.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | -2.0 | -15.4 | -9.7 | -2.4 | -26.9 |
| Other Capital Goods | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -2.2 | 1.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 6.2 |
| Automotive Products | -8.5 | 10.0 | -6.0 | 13.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 3.5 | -5.2 | 7.8 |
| from Canada | -27.3 | 25.9 | -7.4 | 30.7 | -0.6 | 7.7 | 4.6 | -17.6 | -7.7 |
| From Mexico (NSA) | 7.4 | -8.6 | -12.8 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 5.5 | -3.5 | -0.2 | 10.0 |
| From Rest of Horld | 1.1 | 8.1 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 20.4 |
| Consumer Goods | 0.7 | -0.9 | 3.3 | -1.7 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 13.6 |
| Foods, Feeds, and Beverages | 1.2 | -2.1 | 7.4 | -3.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | -0.3 | 2.2 | 11.8 |
| All Other Merchandise | 2.0 | 4.5 | -7.2 | -5.2 | -1.8 | 6.2 | -2.8 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Memo Items, NSA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oil Imports: Value (SITC) | 5.1 | -13.4 | 19.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 26.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 41.0 |
| Volume (mbd) | -5.1 | -11.1 | 13.0 | 4.6 | -3.4 | 11.6 | 1.4 | -8.4 | 0.2 |
| Price (\$/bbl) | 7.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 0.3 | 14.6 | 40.6 |

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, monthly press release (FT-900).

e- Average of first two months of quarter.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
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