

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

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## Report Forms for the Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity—FR 3036

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### Turnover Survey as of April 2013

This report is authorized by law (12 U.S.C. §§ 248(a), 353-359, and 461). Your voluntary cooperation in submitting this report is needed to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. The Federal Reserve may not conduct or sponsor, and an organization is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB number. The Federal Reserve System

regards the individual institution information provided by each respondent as confidential (5 U.S.C. § 552(B)(4)). If it should be determined that any information collected on this form must be released, other than in the aggregate in ways that will not reveal the amounts reported by any one institution, respondents will be notified.

# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table A1—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	USD against																	Total							
	AUD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CNY	EUR	GBP	HKD	INR	JPY	KRW	MXN	NOK	NZD	PLN	RUB	SEK		SGD	TRY	TWD	ZAR	Other <sup>2</sup>		
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>																									
<b>SPOT<sup>3</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers .....																									1.
a. Local .....																									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....																									2.
a. Local .....																									2.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks .....																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors .....																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions .....																									2.f.
g. Others .....																									2.g.
h. Undistributed .....																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																									3.
a. Local .....																									3.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									3.b.
<b>Total Spot</b> .....																									
1. o/w prime brokered .....																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven .....																									2.
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS<sup>4</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers .....																									1.
a. Local .....																									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....																									2.
a. Local .....																									2.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks .....																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors .....																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions .....																									2.f.
g. Others .....																									2.g.
h. Undistributed .....																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																									3.
a. Local .....																									3.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									3.b.
<b>Total Outright Forwards</b> .....																									
1. o/w prime brokered .....																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven .....																									2.
3. o/w non-deliverable forwards <sup>5</sup> .....																									3.
<b>MATURITIES OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>																									
1. Seven days or less .....																									1.
2. Over seven days and up to one year .....																									2.
3. Over one year .....																									3.
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS<sup>6</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers .....																									1.
a. Local .....																									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....																									2.
a. Local .....																									2.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks .....																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors .....																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions .....																									2.f.
g. Others .....																									2.g.
h. Undistributed .....																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																									3.
a. Local .....																									3.a.
b. Cross-border .....																									3.b.
<b>Total Foreign Exchange Swaps</b> .....																									
1. o/w prime brokered .....																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven .....																									2.
<b>MATURITIES FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>																									
1. Seven days or less .....																									1.
2. Over seven days and up to one year .....																									2.
3. Over one year .....																									3.

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates. 2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A4 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies. 3. Excluding "tomorrow/next day" transactions. 4. Including non-deliverable forwards and other contracts-for-differences. 5. Data should be provided for the "total" column. 6. Currency pairs as well as for the "other" and "total" column.

# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table A2—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	EUR against													JPY against							Resi- dual <sup>3</sup>	Grand Total <sup>4</sup>			
	AUD	CAD	CHF	CNY	DKK	GBP	HUF	JPY	NOK	PLN	SEK	TRY	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	AUD	BRL	CAD	NZD	TRY	ZAR			Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>																									
<b>SPOT<sup>5</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
<b>c. Non-reporting banks</b>																									2.c.
<b>d. Institutional investors</b>																									2.d.
<b>e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms</b>																									2.e.
<b>f. Official sector financial institutions</b>																									2.f.
<b>g. Others</b>																									2.g.
<b>h. Undistributed</b>																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total Spot</b>																									
<b>1. o/w prime brokered</b>																									1.
<b>2. o/w retail-driven</b>																									2.
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS<sup>6</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
<b>c. Non-reporting banks</b>																									2.c.
<b>d. Institutional investors</b>																									2.d.
<b>e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms</b>																									2.e.
<b>f. Official sector financial institutions</b>																									2.f.
<b>g. Others</b>																									2.g.
<b>h. Undistributed</b>																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total Outright Forwards</b>																									
<b>1. o/w prime brokered</b>																									1.
<b>2. o/w retail-driven</b>																									2.
<b>3. o/w non-deliverable forwards<sup>7</sup></b>																									3.
<b>MATURITIES OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>																									
1. Seven days or less																									1.
2. Over seven days and up to one year																									2.
3. Over one year																									3.
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS<sup>8</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
<b>c. Non-reporting banks</b>																									2.c.
<b>d. Institutional investors</b>																									2.d.
<b>e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms</b>																									2.e.
<b>f. Official sector financial institutions</b>																									2.f.
<b>g. Others</b>																									2.g.
<b>h. Undistributed</b>																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total Foreign Exchange Swaps</b>																									
<b>1. o/w prime brokered</b>																									1.
<b>2. o/w retail-driven</b>																									2.
<b>MATURITIES FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>																									
1. Seven days or less																									1.
2. Over seven days and up to one year																									2.
3. Over one year																									3.

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates. 2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A3 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies. 3. "Residual" covers all currency pairs except those involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR, and the JPY. 4. Covers the sum of the totals in tables A1, A2, and the column "Residual". 5. Excluding "tomorrow/next day" transactions. 6. Including non-deliverable forwards and other contracts-for-differences. 7. Data should only be provided for the "total" columns. 8. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately.



# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table A4—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	USD against																	Total							
	AUD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CNY	EUR	GBP	HKD	INR	JPY	KRW	MXN	NOK	NZD	PLN	RUB	SEK		SGD	TRY	TWD	ZAR	Other <sup>2</sup>		
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>																									
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS<sup>3</sup></b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																									2.f.
g. Others																									2.g.
h. Undistributed																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total Currency Swaps</b>																									
1. o/w prime brokered																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven																									2.
<b>OTC OPTIONS<sup>4</sup></b>																									
<b>Sold</b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																									2.f.
g. Others																									2.g.
h. Undistributed																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total OTC Options Sold</b>																									
1. o/w prime brokered																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven																									2.
<b>Bought</b>																									
1. With reporting dealers																									1.
a. Local																									1.a.
b. Cross-border																									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																									2.
a. Local																									2.a.
b. Cross-border																									2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																									2.c.
d. Institutional investors																									2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																									2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																									2.f.
g. Others																									2.g.
h. Undistributed																									2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																									3.
a. Local																									3.a.
b. Cross-border																									3.b.
<b>Total OTC Options Bought</b>																									
1. o/w prime brokered																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven																									2.
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b>																									
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b>																									
1. o/w prime brokered																									1.
2. o/w retail-driven																									2.

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates. 2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A3 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies. 3. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately. 4. Including currency warrants and multicurrency swaptions.

# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table A5—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	EUR against													JPY against							Resi- dual <sup>3</sup>	Grand Total <sup>4</sup>	
	AUD	CAD	CHF	CNY	DKK	GBP	HUF	JPY	NOK	PLN	SEK	TRY	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	AUD	BRL	CAD	NZD	TRY	ZAR			Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>																							
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS<sup>5</sup></b>																							
1. With reporting dealers																							1.
a. Local																							1.a.
b. Cross-border																							1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																							2.
a. Local																							2.a.
b. Cross-border																							2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																							2.c.
d. Institutional investors																							2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																							2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																							2.f.
g. Others																							2.g.
h. Undistributed																							2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																							3.
a. Local																							3.a.
b. Cross-border																							3.b.
<b>Total Currency Swaps</b>																							
1. o/w prime brokered																							1.
2. o/w retail-driven																							2.
<b>OTC OPTIONS<sup>6</sup></b>																							
<b>Sold</b>																							
1. With reporting dealers																							1.
a. Local																							1.a.
b. Cross-border																							1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																							2.
a. Local																							2.a.
b. Cross-border																							2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																							2.c.
d. Institutional investors																							2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																							2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																							2.f.
g. Others																							2.g.
h. Undistributed																							2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																							3.
a. Local																							3.a.
b. Cross-border																							3.b.
<b>Total OTC Options Sold</b>																							
1. o/w prime brokered																							1.
2. o/w retail-driven																							2.
<b>Bought</b>																							
1. With reporting dealers																							1.
a. Local																							1.
b. Cross-border																							2.
2. With other financial institutions																							2.
a. Local																							2.a.
b. Cross-border																							2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks																							2.c.
d. Institutional investors																							2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																							2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions																							2.f.
g. Others																							2.g.
h. Undistributed																							2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers																							3.
a. Local																							3.a.
b. Cross-border																							3.b.
<b>Total OTC Options Bought</b>																							
1. o/w prime brokered																							1.
2. o/w retail-driven																							2.
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b>																							
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS<sup>7</sup></b>																							
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b>																							
1. o/w prime brokered																							1.
2. o/w retail-driven																							2.
3. o/w related party trades <sup>8</sup>																							3.

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates. 2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A6 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies. 3. "Residual" covers all currency pairs except those involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR, and the JPY. 4. Covers the sum of the totals in tables A4, A5 and the column "Residual". 5 A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately. Includes "tomorrow/next day" transactions. 6. Including currency warrants and multicurrency swaptions. 7. Any instrument where the transaction is highly leveraged and/or the notional amount is variable and where a decomposition into individual plain vanilla components is impractical or impossible. 8. Trades between desks and offices, and trades with own branches and subsidiaries and between affiliated firms (regardless of whether the counterparty is resident in the same country as the reporting dealer or in another country). Back-to-back deals and trades to facilitate internal bookkeeping and internal risk management within a given institution are not to be reported in the context of the triennial survey.









# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table C1—Complementary Information for Foreign Exchange Contracts

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

	Number of Days	
<b>1. Information on the number of business days</b> .....		<b>1.</b>
	FX Contracts	
<b>2. Information on coverage and concentration</b>		
<b>a. The final number of participating institutions</b> .....		<b>2.a.</b>
<b>b. The estimated percentage coverage of their survey.</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>2.b.</b>
<b>c. The number of institutions accounting for 75 percent of the reported totals</b> .....		<b>2.c.</b>

1. In percentage and without % sign, i.e., 90% should be entered as 90.

	FX Contracts	
<b>3. Information on trend of trading activity</b>		
<b>a. Level of turnover: below normal, normal, above normal.</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>3.a.</b>
<b>b. Compared to previous 6 months: decreasing, steady, increasing.</b> <sup>2</sup> .....		<b>3.b.</b>

1. Below normal = 1, normal = 2, above normal = 3  
2. Decreasing = 1, steady = 2, increasing = 3

**4. Data on forward contracts for differences (including non-deliverable forwards)**  
Turnover of forward contracts where only the difference between the contracted forward outright rate and the prevailing spot rate is settled at maturity.

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	G10 Currencies Only <sup>1</sup>	Non-G10 Currencies Only <sup>2</sup>			
		In Africa & Middle East	In Asia & Pacific	In Europe	In Latin America & Caribbean
Turnover of forward contracts for differences ....					

1. Contracts that only involve G10 currencies on both sides of the transaction (G10 currencies = CAD, CHF, EUR, GBP, JPY, SEK, USD)  
2. Contracts that involve G10 currencies only on one side of the transaction or non-G10 currencies on both sides of the transaction.  
In case of transactions involving non-G10 currencies from different regional areas, please split the notional amount evenly between the two relevant columns in the form.

	FX Contracts	
<b>5. Information on "retail-driven" transactions</b>		
<b>a. The estimated percentage share of transactions with "wholesale" counterparties.</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>5.a.</b>
<b>b. The estimated percentage share of online transactions with "non-wholesale" investors.</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>5.b.</b>
<b>c. The estimated percentage share of phone transactions with "non-wholesale" investors.</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>5.c.</b>

1. In percentage and without % sign, i.e., 90% should be entered as 90.

	Spot FX Contracts	
<b>6. Coverage of algorithmic (Algo) and high-frequency trading (HFT) activity</b>		
<b>a. Of your spot FX turnover with counterparties belonging to the category "Other Financial Institutions - Hedge Funds and Proprietary Trading Firms", what is the estimated share of specialist Algo / HFT firms?</b>		
<b>1.) All currency pairs</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>6.a.1.</b>
<b>2.) Major currency pairs</b> <sup>1,2</sup> .....		<b>6.a.2.</b>
<b>3.) Non-major currency pairs</b> <sup>1</sup> .....		<b>6.a.3.</b>

1. In percentage and without % sign, i.e., 90% should be entered as 90.  
2. EUR/USD, USD/JPY, GBP/USD, AUD/USD, USD/CHF and USD/CAD

	Major Currency Pairs <sup>1</sup>	Non-major Currency Pairs	
<b>b. Of your spot FX turnover with specialist Algo / HFT firms belonging to the counterparty category "Other Financial Institutions - Hedge Funds and Proprietary Trading Firms", which were the top 5 currency pairs traded? (List of currency pairs in descending order)</b>			<b>6.b.1.</b>
			<b>6.b.2.</b>
			<b>6.b.3.</b>
			<b>6.b.4.</b>
			<b>6.b.5.</b>

1. EUR/USD, USD/JPY, GBP/USD, AUD/USD, USD/CHF and USD/CAD

# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table C2—Execution Method for Foreign Exchange Contracts

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2013

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	Voice		Electronic					Undistrib- uted	Total <sup>1</sup>
	Direct	Indirect	Direct		Indirect				
			Single- bank pro- prietary trading system	Other	Reuters Matching/ EBS	Other electronic communi- cation networks	Others		
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>									
<b>SPOT</b>									
1. With reporting dealers .....									1.
a. Local .....									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....									2.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....									3.
<b>TOTAL SPOT</b> .....									
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>									
1. With reporting dealers .....									1.
a. Local .....									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....									2.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....									3.
<b>TOTAL OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b> .....									
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>									
1. With reporting dealers .....									1.
a. Local .....									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....									2.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....									3.
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b> .....									
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS</b>									
1. With reporting dealers .....									1.
a. Local .....									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....									2.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....									3.
<b>TOTAL CURRENCY SWAPS</b> .....									
<b>OTC OPTIONS</b>									
1. With reporting dealers .....									1.
a. Local .....									1.a.
b. Cross-border .....									1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....									2.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....									3.
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b> .....									
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b> .....									

1. Total Spot, Outright forwards, and FX swaps should be consistent with amounts reported in A2; currency swaps and OTC options should be consistent with the amounts reported in table A5.