## **FEDERAL RESERVE** statistical release

## AGGREGATE RESERVES OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS AND THE MONETARY BASE

Not seasonally adjusted

Table 1

Millions of dollars unless otherwise noted

For release at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time

January 12, 2017

Date		Reserve balances required		Reserve balances maintained <sup>4</sup>			
	Reserve balance requirements <sup>1</sup>	Top of penalty- free band <sup>2</sup>	Bottom of penalty- free band <sup>3</sup>	Total	Balances maintained to satisfy reserve balance requirements <sup>5</sup>	Balances maintained that exceed the top of the penalty- free band <sup>6</sup>	
Month <sup>7</sup> 2015-Dec. 2016-Jan. Feb. Mar.	89,313	98,259	80,370	2,419,774	97,981	2,321,793	
	96,507	106,172	86,843	2,376,108	105,739	2,270,368	
	90,677	99,760	81,596	2,448,797	99,391	2,349,406	
	92,787	102,081	83,495	2,460,382	101,702	2,358,680	
Apr.	97,241	106,979	87,504	2,427,737	106,587	2,321,150	
May	101,151	111,280	91,024	2,384,089	110,769	2,273,320	
June	99,675	109,656	89,696	2,367,024	109,284	2,257,741	
July	102,003	112,218	91,790	2,309,659	111,795	2,197,864	
Aug.	102,950	113,258	92,643	2,352,298	112,997	2,239,301	
Sept.	107,825	118,620	97,031	2,265,320	118,285	2,147,036	
Oct.	105,688	116,270	95,108	2,095,127	116,011	1,979,116	
Nov.	107,345	118,091	96,599	2,140,315	117,875	2,022,440	
Dec.	105,944	116,551	95,338	2,031,007	116,285	1,914,722	
Two weeks ending <sup>8</sup> 2016-Nov. 9 Nov. 23	109,711 104,368	120,695 114,816	98,729 93,920	2,141,829 2,149,334	120,401 114,648	2,021,428 2,034,686	
Dec. 7	110,255	121,293	99,218	2,120,332	121,082	1,999,250	
Dec. 21	101,358	111,506	91,211	2,080,653	111,264	1,969,389	
2017-Jan. 4	109,347	120,294	98,401	1,898,976	119,956	1,779,020	

<sup>1.</sup> Equals required reserves (table 2, column 2) less vault cash used to satisfy required reserves (table 2, column 4).

<sup>2.</sup> Equals the sum of each institution's top of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the top of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement plus an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

<sup>3.</sup> Equals the sum of each institution's bottom of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the bottom of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement less an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

<sup>4.</sup> Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

<sup>5.</sup> Equals the sum of balances maintained up to the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

<sup>6.</sup> Equals the sum of balances maintained that exceed the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

<sup>7.</sup> Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

<sup>8.</sup> Averages of daily figures.

**Table 2**Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

Date	Reserves		Vault cash <sup>2</sup>			Monetary base		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Required	Total	Used to satisfy required reserves <sup>3</sup>	Surplus <sup>4</sup>	Total⁵	Total balances maintained <sup>6</sup>	Currency in circulation
Month <sup>7</sup> 2015-Dec. 2016-Jan.	2,481,187 2,440,011	150,727 160,411	71,616 73,414	61,413 63,904	10,203 9,510	3,835,810 3,792,723	2,419,774 2,376,108	1,416,036 1,416,615
Feb.	2,510,850	152,731	73,533	62,053	11,480	3,872,483	2,448,797	1,423,686
Mar.	2,519,685	152,090	69,786	59,303	10,483	3,898,431	2,460,382	1,438,049
Apr.	2,487,012	156,515	69,551	59,274	10,277	3,872,940	2,427,737	1,445,202
May	2,443,789	160,850	69,210	59,699	9,510	3,836,529	2,384,089	1,452,439
June	2,427,479	160,129	69,873	60,455	9,419	3,825,451	2,367,024	1,458,426
July	2,371,183	163,527	71,305	61,524	9,781	3,772,503	2,309,659	1,462,844
Aug.	2,413,530	164,182	71,704	61,232	10,472	3,816,619	2,352,298	1,464,322
Sept.	2,325,108	167,612	70,177	59,787	10,390	3,735,753	2,265,320	1,470,432
Oct.	2,156,060	166,622	71,117	60,933	10,184	3,571,990	2,095,127	1,476,863
Nov.	2,201,670	168,699	71,131	61,355	9,776	3,629,728	2,140,315	1,489,413
Dec.	2,095,286	170,224	74,752	64,280	10,472	3,531,583	2,031,007	1,500,576
Two weeks ending 2016-Nov. 9 Nov. 23	8 2,203,028 2,210,493	170,910 165,527	70,191 71,578	61,199 61,159	8,992 10,419	3,624,614 3,640,370	2,141,829 2,149,334	1,482,785 1,491,037
Dec. 7	2,182,279	172,202	71,446	61,947	9,499	3,615,020	2,120,332	1,494,688
Dec. 21	2,144,517	165,222	75,367	63,864	11,503	3,579,064	2,080,653	1,498,412
2017-Jan. 4	1,965,470	175,841	76,204	66,494	9,710	3,406,704	1,898,976	1,507,729

<sup>1.</sup> Equals total reserve balances maintained (table 1, column 4) plus vault cash used to satisfy required reserves.

<sup>2.</sup> Vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements. It includes only vault cash held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements. Dates refer to the maintenance periods for which the vault cash can be used to satisfy reserve requirements.

<sup>3.</sup> All vault cash held during the lagged computation period by "bound" institutions (that is, those whose required reserves exceed their vault cash) plus the amount of vault cash applied during the maintenance period by "nonbound" institutions (that is, those whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) to satisfy current reserve requirements.

<sup>4.</sup> Total vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements, held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements, minus the amount used to satisfy reserve requirements.

<sup>5.</sup> Equals total balances maintained plus currency in circulation.

<sup>6.</sup> Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

<sup>7.</sup> Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

<sup>8.</sup> Averages of daily figures.

Table 3 Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

Date	Borrowings from the Federal Reserve						
	Total	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Other credit extensions	Nonborrowed reserves <sup>1</sup>	
Month <sup>2</sup>							
2015-Dec. 2016-Jan. Feb. Mar.	106 77 34 21	38 55 23 9	0 0 0 0	67 22 10 13	0 0 0 0	2,481,082 2,439,935 2,510,816 2,519,664	
Apr. May June	63 79 130	20 10 25	0 0 0	42 69 105	0 0 0	2,486,949 2,443,710 2,427,350	
July Aug. Sept.	204 207 206	37 6 12	0 0 0	167 201 195	0 0 0	2,370,978 2,413,323 2,324,901	
Oct. Nov. Dec.	125 39 39	5 8 13	0 0 0	119 30 25	0 0 0	2,155,936 2,201,631 2,095,247	
<b>Two weeks ending<sup>3</sup></b> 2016-Nov. 9 Nov. 23	43 38	3 11	0 0	40 26	0 0	2,202,985 2,210,455	
Dec. 7 Dec. 21	38 33	11 7	0	26 26	0	2,182,241 2,144,484	
2017-Jan. 4	49	25	1	24	0	1,965,421	

Equals total reserves (table 2, column 1) less total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.
 Prorated averages of biweekly averages.
 Averages of daily figures.