FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release

For release at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time

August 1, 2019

AGGREGATE RESERVES OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS AND THE MONETARY BASE

Table 1

Not seasonally adjusted

Millions of dollars unless otherwise noted

Date		Reserve balances required	i	Reserve balances maintained ⁴		
	Reserve balance requirements ¹	Top of penalty- free band ²	Bottom of penalty- free band ³	Total	Balances maintained to satisfy reserve balance requirements ⁵	Balances maintained that exceed the top of the penalty- free band ⁶
Month ⁷						
2018-July	125,736	138,323	113,152	1,949,820	137,861	1,811,960
Aug.	123,620	135,994	111,246	1,911,165	135,544	1,775,621
Sept.	126,756	139,444	114,069	1,873,866	138,965	1,734,901
Oct.	123,821	136,215	111,428	1,830,017	135,731	1,694,286
Nov.	126,537	139,202	113,872	1,775,291	138,700	1,636,591
Dec.	123,703	136,085	111,322	1,691,394	135,698	1,555,696
2019-Jan.	131,130	144,255	118,006	1,639,030	143,615	1,495,414
Feb.	125,129	137,655	112,606	1,645,233	137,128	1,508,105
Mar.	128,423	141,279	115,569	1,661,297	140,926	1,520,371
Apr.	130,120	143,144	117,098	1,559,450	142,641	1,416,809
May	134,717	148,200	121,237	1,511,285	147,792	1,363,493
June	134,908	148,409	121,408	1,535,857	148,025	1,387,832
July	135,103	148,624	121,584	1,513,550	148,191	1,365,359
Two weeks ending ⁸						
2019-June 5	137,660	151,436	123,885	1,540,900	151,092	1,389,808
June 19	126,422	139,074	113,770	1,577,459	138,689	1,438,770
July 3	144,458	158,913	130,004	1,480,617	158,514	1,322,103
July 17	126,705	139,385	114,026	1,507,735	138,959	1,368,776
July 31	141,497	155,658	127,338	1,526,423	155,211	1,371,212

^{1.} Equals required reserves (table 2, column 2) less vault cash used to satisfy required reserves (table 2, column 4).

^{2.} Equals the sum of each institution's top of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the top of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement plus an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

^{3.} Equals the sum of each institution's bottom of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the bottom of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement less an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

^{4.} Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

^{5.} Equals the sum of balances maintained up to the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

^{6.} Equals the sum of balances maintained that exceed the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

^{7.} Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

^{8.} Averages of daily figures.

Table 2Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

Date	Reserves		Vault cash ²			Monetary base		
	Total ¹	Required	Total	Used to satisfy required reserves ³	Surplus ⁴	Total⁵	Total balances maintained ⁶	Currency in circulation
Month⁷ 2018-July Aug. Sept.	2,014,613 1,976,094 1,938,011	190,529 188,549 190,901	75,448 76,485 74,945	64,792 64,929 64,145	10,656 11,557 10,800	3,618,272 3,584,450 3,559,828	1,949,820 1,911,165 1,873,866	1,668,452 1,673,285 1,685,962
Oct. Nov. Dec.	1,895,798 1,840,828 1,759,856	189,602 192,074 192,165	75,871 76,555 80,800	65,781 65,537 68,462	10,090 11,018 12,338	3,520,863 3,476,330 3,400,747	1,830,017 1,775,291 1,691,394	1,690,846 1,701,039 1,709,353
2019-Jan. Feb. Mar.	1,707,256 1,713,683 1,725,938	199,356 193,579 193,064	80,374 81,282 76,800	68,226 68,450 64,640	12,148 12,832 12,160	3,346,879 3,353,467 3,381,455	1,639,030 1,645,233 1,661,297	1,707,849 1,708,234 1,720,158
Apr. May June	1,623,904 1,576,309 1,601,309	194,575 199,742 200,360	76,130 75,816 76,098	64,455 65,024 65,452	11,676 10,792 10,647	3,286,650 3,244,460 3,274,841	1,559,450 1,511,285 1,535,857	1,727,201 1,733,175 1,738,984
July	1,578,615	200,168	76,486	65,065	11,421	3,260,366	1,513,550	1,746,816
Two weeks ending ⁸ 2019-June 5 June 19	1,605,985 1,640,670	202,745 189,633	74,930 75,181	65,085 63,211	9,845 11,970	3,279,010 3,314,564	1,540,900 1,577,459	1,738,110 1,737,105
July 3 July 17 July 31	1,549,087 1,570,546 1,593,012	212,928 189,516 208,086	77,797 76,324 76,368	68,470 62,811 66,589	9,327 13,513 9,779	3,222,391 3,256,928 3,271,942	1,480,617 1,507,735 1,526,423	1,741,774 1,749,193 1,745,520

^{1.} Equals total reserve balances maintained (table 1, column 4) plus vault cash used to satisfy required reserves.

^{2.} Vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements. It includes only vault cash held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements. Dates refer to the maintenance periods for which the vault cash can be used to satisfy reserve requirements.

^{3.} All vault cash held during the lagged computation period by "bound" institutions (that is, those whose required reserves exceed their vault cash) plus the amount of vault cash applied during the maintenance period by "nonbound" institutions (that is, those whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) to satisfy current reserve requirements.

^{4.} Total vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements, held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements, minus the amount used to satisfy reserve requirements.

^{5.} Equals total balances maintained plus currency in circulation.

^{6.} Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

^{7.} Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

^{8.} Averages of daily figures.

Table 3 Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

	Borrowings from the Federal Reserve						
Date	Total	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Other credit extensions	Nonborrowed reserves ¹	
Month ²							
2018-July	224	20	0	203	0	2,014,388	
Aug.	261	18	0	243	0	1,975,833	
Sept.	290	38	0	252	0	1,937,721	
Oct.	209	21	0	189	0	1,895,589	
Nov.	97	11	0	86	0	1,840,731	
Dec.	76	18	0	58	0	1,759,780	
019-Jan.	26	20	0	6	0	1,707,230	
Feb.	19	7	0	12	0	1,713,664	
Mar.	15	7	0	8	0	1,725,923	
Apr.	30	14	0	15	0	1,623,875	
May	56	18	0	38	0	1,576,254	
June	80	20	0	60	0	1,601,229	
July	120	9	0	111	0	1,578,495	
Two weeks ending ³							
2019-June 5	87	45	0	43	0	1,605,898	
June 19	61	11	0	50	0	1,640,610	
July 3	101	20	0	81	0	1,548,986	
July 17	118	13	0	105	0	1,570,429	
July 31	127	2	0	124	0	1,592,885	

Equals total reserves (table 2, column 1) less total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.
Prorated averages of biweekly averages.
Averages of daily figures.